

Good Life. Great Service.

**DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE** 

## Federal/State Income Tax Institute

Nebraska Updates 2024

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### Agenda

- Legislative Update for 2024 including Special Session
- Legislative Session Review for Revenue

• Good Life Districts

### Session Review: Revenue



### Legislative Bills Passed in 2024

**Major Legislative Changes** 

- LB 1197 • LB 146
- LB 685 • LB 1204
- LB 937
- LB 1023
- LB 1088
- LB 1095

- LB 1317
- LB 1344
- LB 1394
- LB 1402

### **Special Session**

- LB 34 Property Tax Growth Limitation Act and the School District Tax Relief Act.
- Establishes the School District Property Tax Relief Act and the School District Property Tax Relief Credit fund.

### School District Property Tax Relief

- Fiscal year 2024-25: \$750 million
- Fiscal year 2025-26: \$780 million
- Fiscal year 2026-27: \$808 million
- Fiscal year 2027-28: \$838 million
- Fiscal year 2028-29: \$870 million
- Fiscal year 2029-30: \$902 million
- Fiscal year 2030-31 and each tax year after: The amount of relief from the prior year increased by 3 percent.

### LB 34

- Places limitations on how much cities, villages, and counties can increase their property tax request authority from year to year.
- Limits increases to the amount of property taxes levied in prior fiscal year decreased by any property tax request authority limitation exceptions utilized for approved bonds and declared emergencies in the prior year, increased by the political subdivision's growth percentages and the greater of zero or the inflation percentage.

### LB 34 and changes to PTC

- Frontloading of the K-12 School PTC Credit
- Will show up as a line on December 2024 Property Tax Statement
- Minimum 3% yearly increase in tax credit
- Local Government Caps
- This Act provides property tax relief for school district taxes <u>directly</u> on the property tax statement reducing property taxes before they are paid, instead of refunding after they are paid.

### Sales and Use Tax Bills

- LB 937 provides a sales and use tax exemption for
  - Certain Nonprofit Organizations
  - Diapers
- LB 1317 changes to the Exemption on Currency and Bullion.

### Good Life District (GLD)

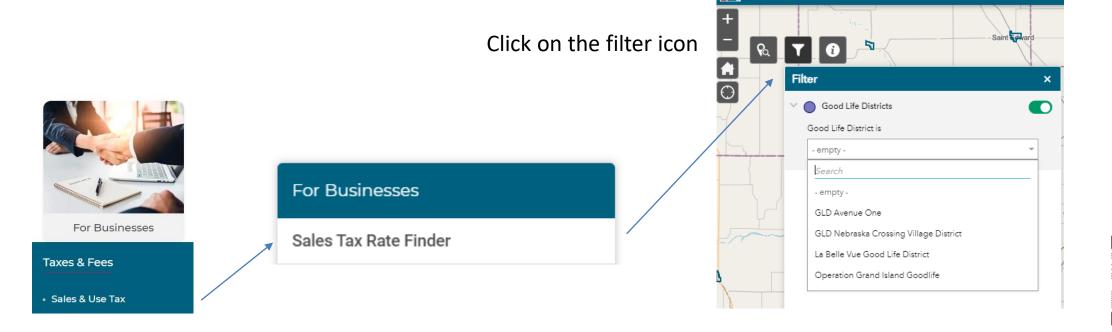
- The Good Life Transformational Projects Act was created in 2023 by LB 727.
- It provides for the establishment of special taxing jurisdictions within Nebraska, called Good Life Districts (GLDs).
- A GLD is established pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. §77-4405.
- Applications must be approved by the Department of Economic Development (DED).
- GLD is a defined area that has a reduced Nebraska (state) sales and use tax rate for purchases within the GLD.

### Good Life District (GLD)

 Maps showing the location and boundaries of the GLDs are in the Sales Tax Rate Finder on the Nebraska Department of Revenue's (DOR) website.

Sales Tax Rate Finder

Nebraska Departme



### Good Life District (GLD)

- There is also a Rates and Boundaries file, which is a comma separated file listed by address ranges, which has the correct tax rate and dates the rates are effective.
  - The Rates and Boundaries file is updated quarterly and can also be found on the DOR's website.



### Example at Nebraska Crossing Outlet Mall in Gretna

Cost of item	\$200.00
Gretna Occupation Tax 1.95%	<b><u>\$</u></b> 3.90 (this occupation tax is sent to Gretna)
Amount subject to sales tax	\$203.90
GLD state rate 2.75%	\$ 5.61
Gretna local sales tax rate 2%	<u>\$ 4.08</u>
Total amount	\$213.59

State and local tax is reported and paid on Nebraska and Local Sales and Use Tax Return, Form 10. Schedule I and Section C must be completed prior to complete line 3 and 4 on Form 10.

					PRINT FORM	RESET FORM
NEBRA Good Life, Gre	at Service.	<ul> <li>If applicable</li> </ul>	, complete Schedule I		Return	говм 10
DEPARTMEN	T OF REVENUE	<ul> <li>See Nebrask</li> </ul>	a Net Taxable Sales ar	nd Use Tax Worksheets.		
Tax Category	Nebraska ID Number	Rpt. Code	Tax Period	Please Do Not Write In Thi	s Space	
		Due Date	c			
	Name and Loc	ation Address		Nam	e and Mailing Addre	55
	e, address, or ownersh			een sold to someone else,	or your parmit is	
└── New o	owners must apply fo	or their own sales	tax permit.			
1 Gross	sales and services i	in Nebraska (see	instructions and w	orksheets)		00
If you	braska taxable sale had transactions in 3 and 4.	es as shown on lin a Good Life Distr	ne 2, Form 10 Work ict, complete Sectio	sheets (see instructions) n C of Schedule I prior to a	completing 2	00
	ska sales tax (line 2	multiplied by	)			i
Comp	ska use tax (see ins olete Nebraska Scheo	dule I prior to con	npleting lines 5 & 6.			
5 Local u	use tax from Nebras	ka Schedule I				
6 Local s	sales tax from Nebra	aska Schedule I.			6	
7 Total N	lebraska and local s	sales tax (line 3 p	lus line 6)		7	
8 Sales f	tax collection fee (lin	ne 7 multiplied by	.03; if the result is	\$150.00 or more, enter \$	150.00) 8	
9 Sales t	tax due (line 7 <b>minu</b>	<b>is l</b> ine 8)				
10 Total N	lebraska and local u	use tax (line 4 plu	s line 5)			



#### Nebraska Schedule I — Local Sales and Use Tax

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#### Section B - MVL, ATV, UTV, Motorboat Leases or Rentals, and Aircraft Sales or Leases To be completed by retailers who are leasing (1) motor vehicles to others for periods of more than 31 days; (2) ATVs or UTVs; (3) motorboats or motorized personal watercraft; or (4) Aircraft Sales or Leases.

1	Enter the amount of state sales tax included on Form 10, line 3, that was reported on long-term		
	leases (more than 31 days) of motor vehicles (see instructions)		
2	Enter the amount of state sales tax included on Form 10, line 3, that was reported on all leases or		
	rentals of all-terrain and utility-type vehicles (see instructions) (Code 626-626)		
3	Enter the amount of state sales tax included on Form 10, line 3, that was reported on all leases or		
	rentals of motorboats and motorized personal watercraft (see instructions) (Code 633-633)		
4a	Enter the amount of state sales tax included on Form 10, Line 3 from the sale or lease of aircraft(Code 6)	94-694)	
4b	Enter the amount of state use tax included on Form 10, Line 4 from the purchase or lease of aircraft(Cod	e 694-694)	

## A. GLD Name B. GLD State C. Use Tax D. Sales Tax

	Code	Rate				
Outside a GLD or Inside a Nebraska GLD but not within a city's boundaries.	N/A	.055	1		1	
Inside GLD Avenue One	801-801	.0275	2		2	
Inside GLD Nebraska Crossing Village District and inside Gretna's city limits**	802-802	.0275	3		3	
Inside GLD Operation Grand Island Goodlife and inside Grand Island's city limits**	803-803	.0275	4		4	
Inside GLD La Belle Vue Good Life District and inside Bellevue's city limits**	804-804	.0275	5		5	
Enter Total of Column C on Line 4, Form 10 and Total of Column D on Line 3, Form 10						

\*\*Effective July 1, 2024, the GLD state tax rate of 2.75% is only effective within a GLD that is also within a city boundary.

### Tax Incentive Bills

- LB 937
- LB 1088
- LB 1095
- LB 1197
- LB 1317
- LB 1344

### **Overview of Tax Incentive Bills**

- Biodiesel Tax Credit Act
- E-15 Access Standard Act
- Cast and Crew Act
- Nebraska Shortline Modernization Act
- Sustainable Aviation Fuel Tax Credit Act
- Changes to Nebraska Advantage Act

### **Overview of Tax Incentive Bills**

- Sports Arena Facility Financing Act
- Creating High Impact Economic Futures Act
- Good Life Transformation Projects Act

### **Overview of Other Changes**

- Electronic or secure messages
- Tobacco Products Tax Act
- Motor Fuel provisions
- Financial Institution Data Match Act
- Gambling Winnings Setoff for Outstanding Debt Act
- Electric Motor Vehicles
- Inheritance Tax Reporting
- First Responder Recruitment and Retention Act

### **Overview of Lottery/Charitable Gaming Changes**

- Mechanical Amusement Device Tax
- Requirements Distributors and Operators
- 1099s
- DOR Authority
- Cash Devices
- Lotteries and Raffles
- Prize winners

### **Overview of Income Tax Changes**

- Nebraska National Guard Income Exclusion
- Opportunity Scholarships Act
- Pregnancy Help Act
- Individuals with Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities Support Act
- Medical Debt Relief Act
- Caregiver Tax Credit

# Gambling Winnings Setoff for Outstanding Debt Act

 Casino winnings, parimutuel winnings, sports wagering winnings, and cash device winnings above certain amounts will be setoff and used for non-payment of child or spousal support and then outstanding tax liabilities under any program administered by the TC, Department of Labor, or Department of Motor Vehicles after the child support setoff

### **Overview of Income Tax Changes**

- Reverse Osmosis System Tax Credit Act
- Nonrefundable Income Tax Credit to Grocery Store Retailers, Restaurants, and Agricultural Producers for Food Bank, Food Pantry, or Food Rescue Donations
- Relocation Incentive Act
- Qualified Property and Qualified Improvement Property

### **Overview of Income Tax Changes**

- Federal Civil Service Retirement Exclusion
- Gain or Loss on the Sale or Exchange of Bullion
- Changes to Income Taxation of Nonresident Individuals Earning Compensation from a Business, Trade, or Profession
- Changes to Interest and Penalties Imposed for an Employer's Failure to Withhold

# Income Tax and withholding changes for non-residents.

- For Taxable Years Beginning on or after January 1, 2025.
- Compensation is not sourced to Nebraska if following conditions are met:
  - Attending a conference or training
  - Present for 7 or less days
  - Work performed in more than one state
  - Wages were \$5,000 or less
- Compensation to non-resident board of directors for work on the board in Nebraska is not Nebraska source income
- No penalty or interest for failing to deduct and withhold income taxes for employees if employer meets either condition:
  - 1. A time and attendance system specifically designed to allocate employee wages for income tax purposes; or
  - 2. Employer relies on other specific documentation as listed

# Income Tax and withholding changes for non-residents.

- Compensation paid to a nonresident by a business, trade, or profession is Nebraska sourced income of the nonresident if:
  - The nonresident performs services in Nebraska for more than seven days during the taxable year for which the compensation is paid; and
  - The nonresident is paid compensation for performing services outside Nebraska that are directly related to a business, trade, or profession carried on within Nebraska for the nonresident's convenience, and except for the nonresident's convenience, the services could have been performed within Nebraska
- Only the compensation paid for services performed within Nebraska constitutes Nebraska sourced income of the nonresident under this provision

### Individual Income Tax Rate Changes (LB 754)

Tax year beginning in	3 <sup>rd</sup> Bracket		4 <sup>th</sup> (to	p) Bracket
LB 754 Rate Changes	Before	After	Before	After
January 1, 2024	5.01%	5.01%	6.44%	5.84%
January 1, 2025	5.01%	5.01%	6.24%	5.20%
January 1, 2026	5.01%	4.55%	6.00%	4.55%
January 1, 2027	5.01%	3.99%	5.84%	3.99%

### Corporate Income Tax Rate (LB 754)

Tax year beginning in	Under 100,000		Over 100,000	
LB 754 Rate Changes	Before	After	Before	After
January 1, 2024	5.58%	5.58%	6.50%	5.84%
January 1, 2025	5.58%	5.20%	6.24%	5.20%
January 1, 2026	5.58%	4.55%	6.00%	4.55%
January 1, 2027	5.58%	3.99%	5.84%	3.99%



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Taxpayer Assistance 402-471-5729 800-742-7474 NE & IA

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